





太陽光電系統失效問題檢測

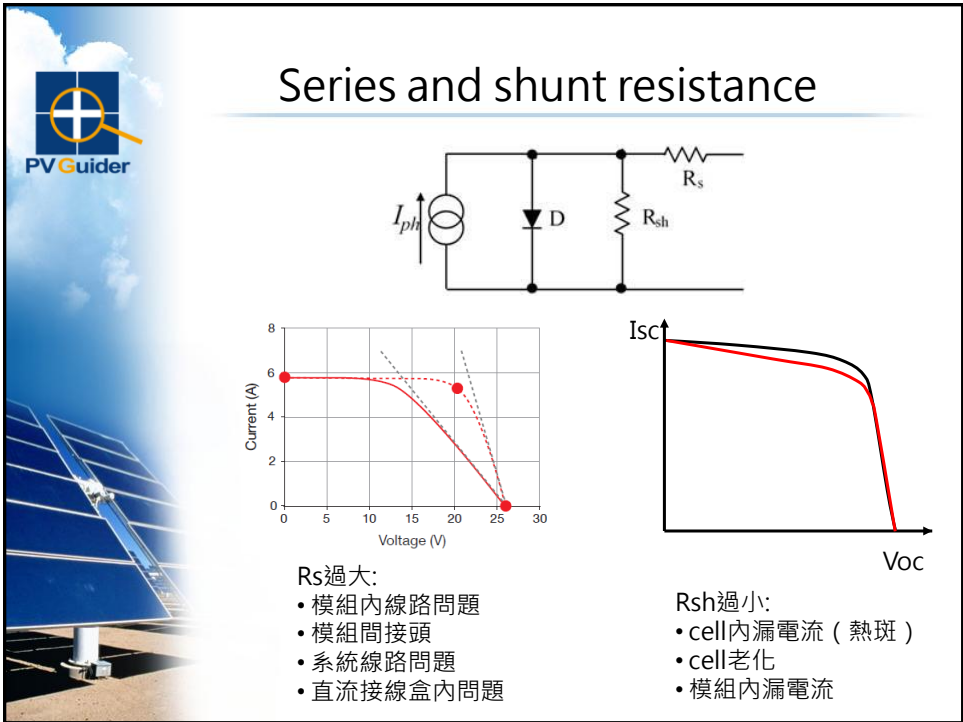
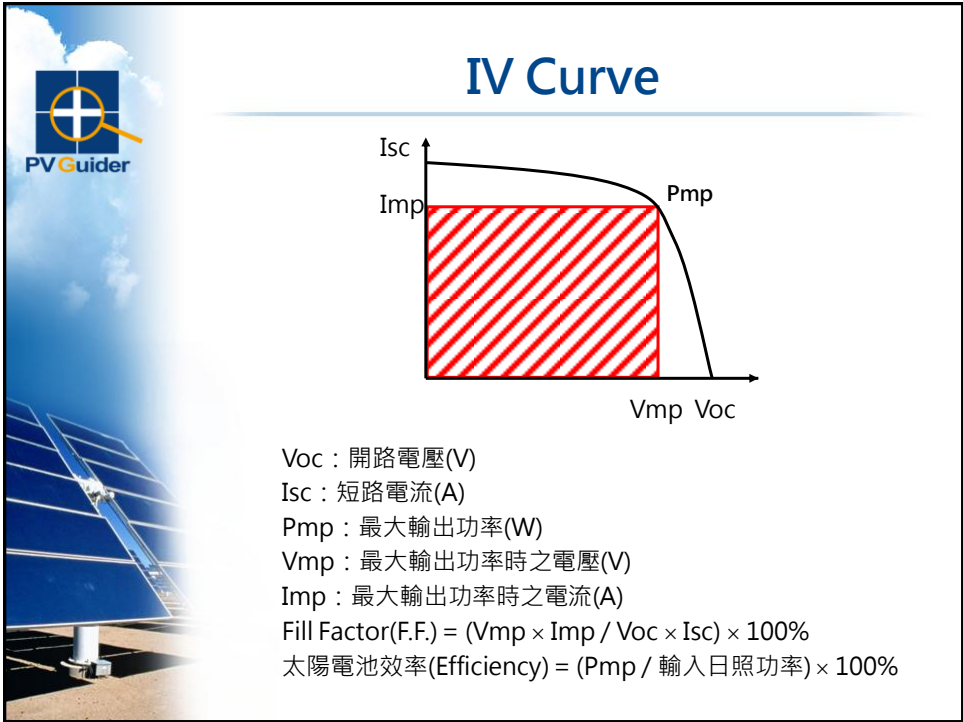
PV Guider
首席顧問 林敬傑

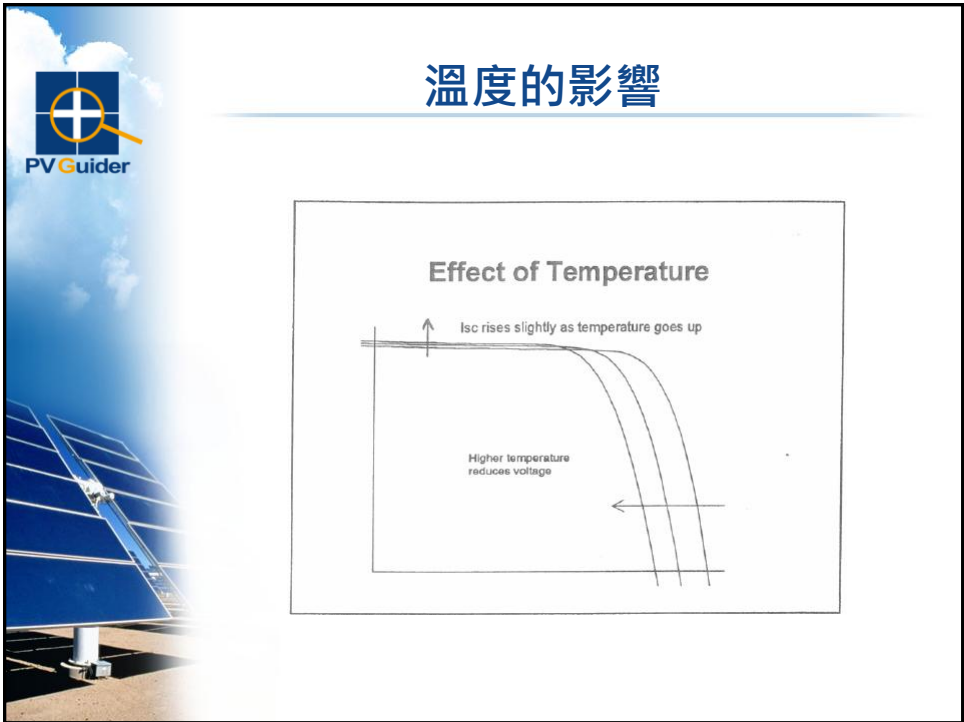
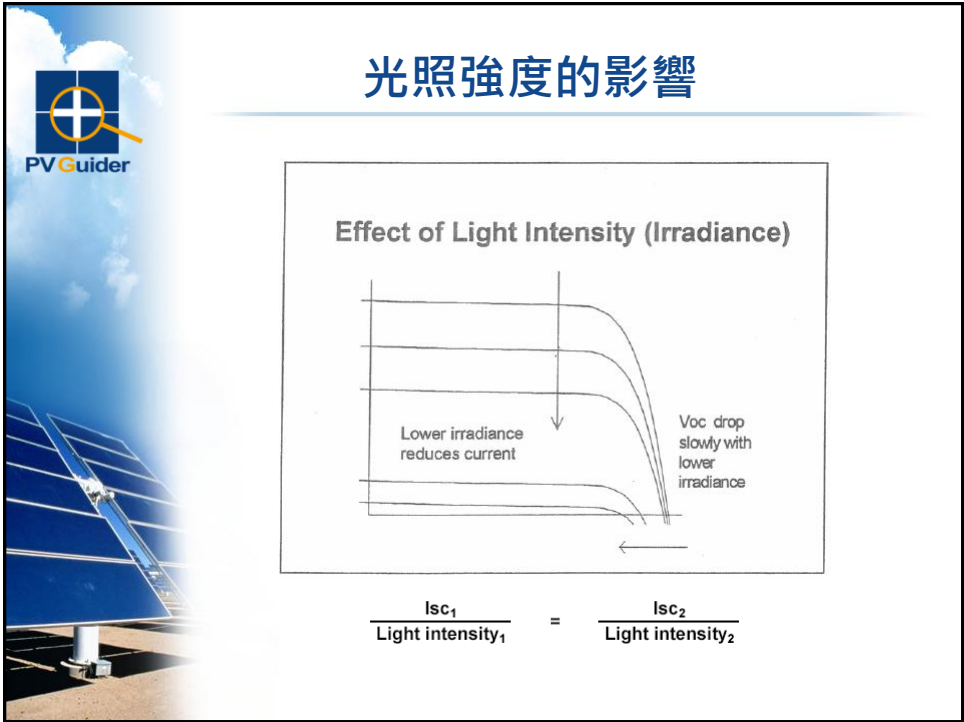


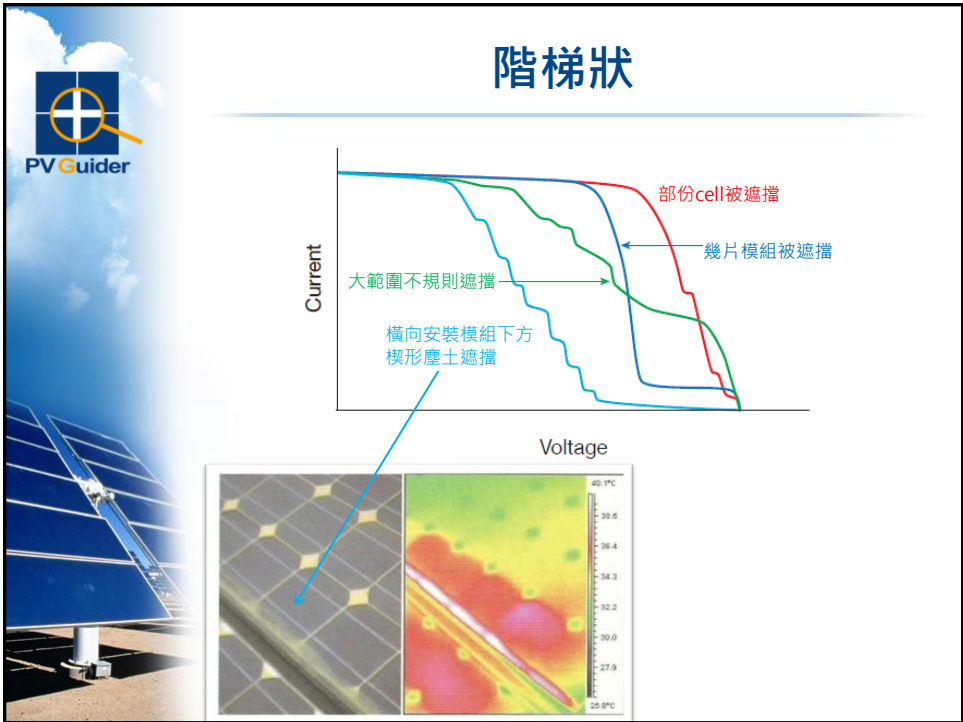
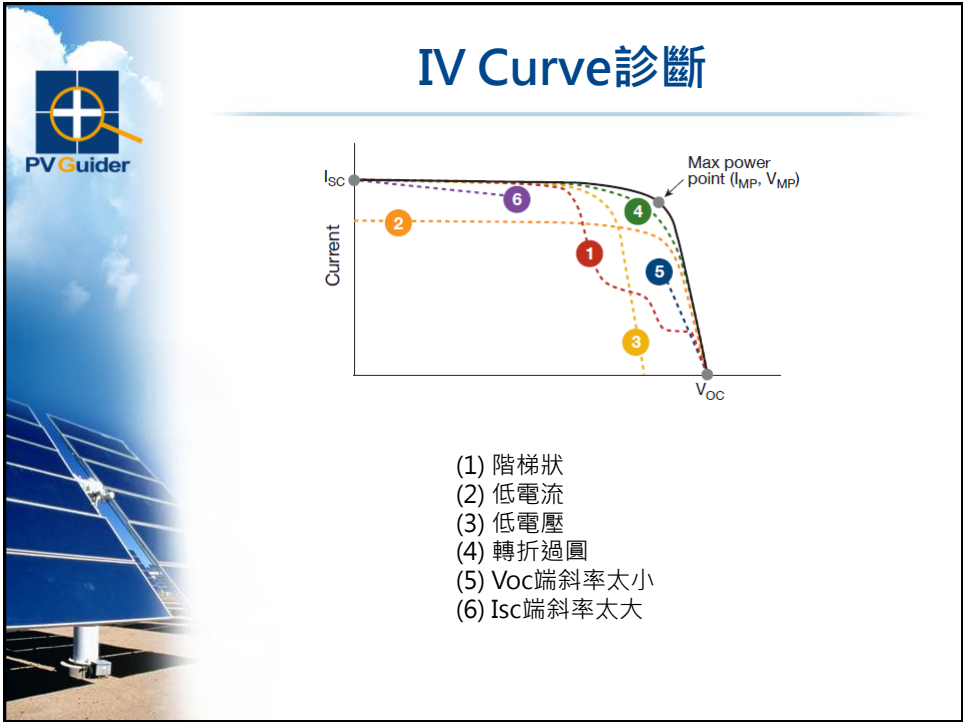
Keep Green Gold Shining!

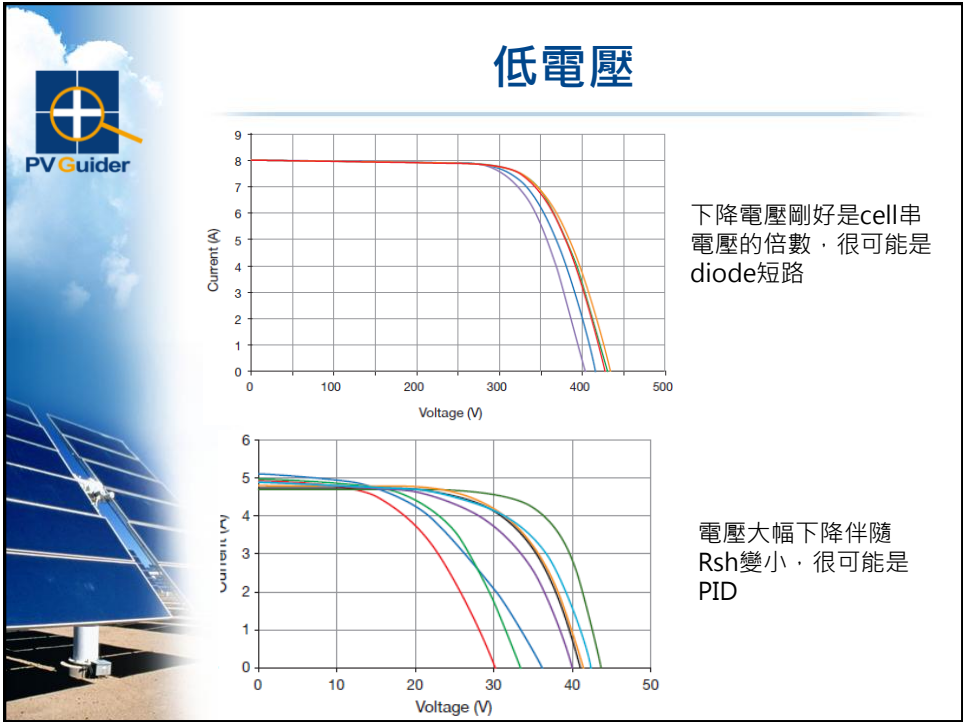



A close-up photograph of a solar panel mounted on a metal frame, showing the grid lines and the mounting hardware. The background is a bright blue sky with clouds.





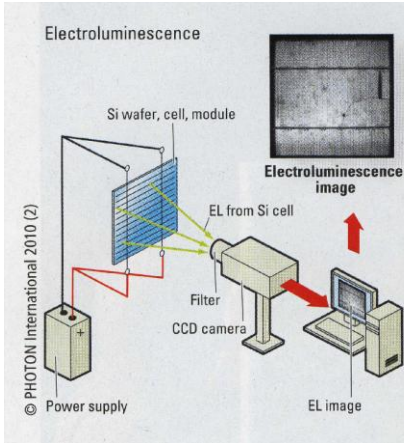







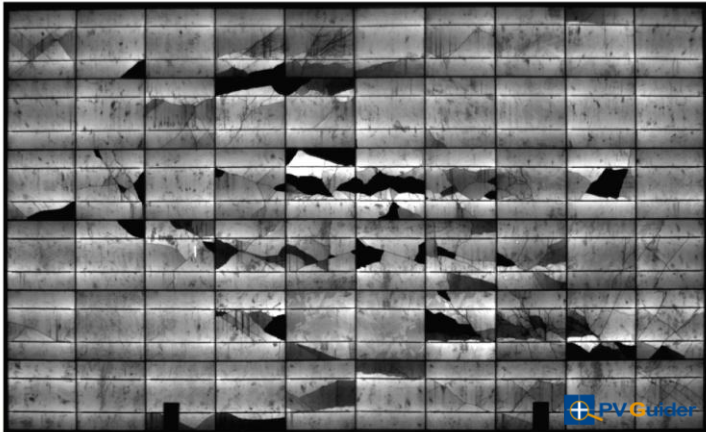
什麼是 EL 檢測 ?

Electroluminescence 電致發光





模組單片量測





模組廠100%全檢
 電站呢?!

一代鷹眼系統

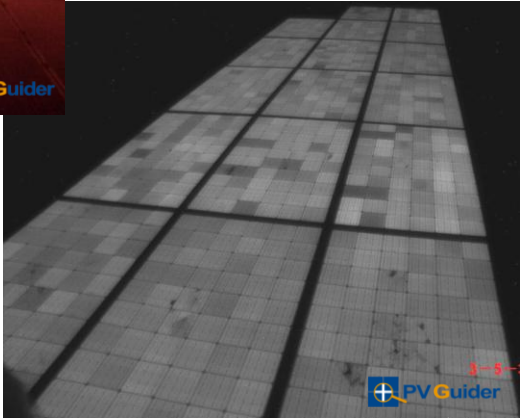


The slide features a vertical banner on the left with a blue sky background and a close-up of solar panels. The main content area includes a title, a photograph of a person using a camera on a tripod to inspect solar panels at sunset, and a large aerial photograph of solar panels with a shadow cast across them. The PVGuider logo is present in the top left, the sunset photo, and the bottom right of the aerial photo.

二代鷹眼系統



- 曝光時間短不用腳架，手持輕便
- 可錄影模式拍攝
- 邊走邊拍，快速檢測
- 搭配檢測專用軟體，存檔便利




The slide features a vertical banner on the left with a blue sky background and a close-up of solar panels. The main content area includes a title, a list of features, a photograph of a person using a handheld camera to inspect solar panels at night, and a large aerial photograph of solar panels with a shadow cast across them. The PVGuider logo is present in the top left, the night photo, and the bottom right of the aerial photo.

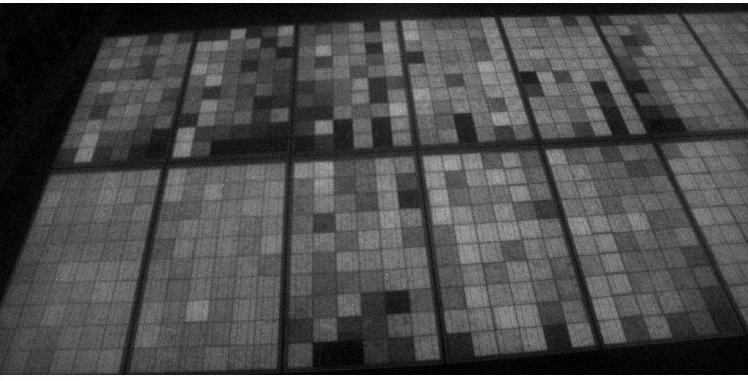
 **PID (電壓導致功率衰減) 早期發現**



高壓 ←————→ 低壓



 **光致衰減LID**






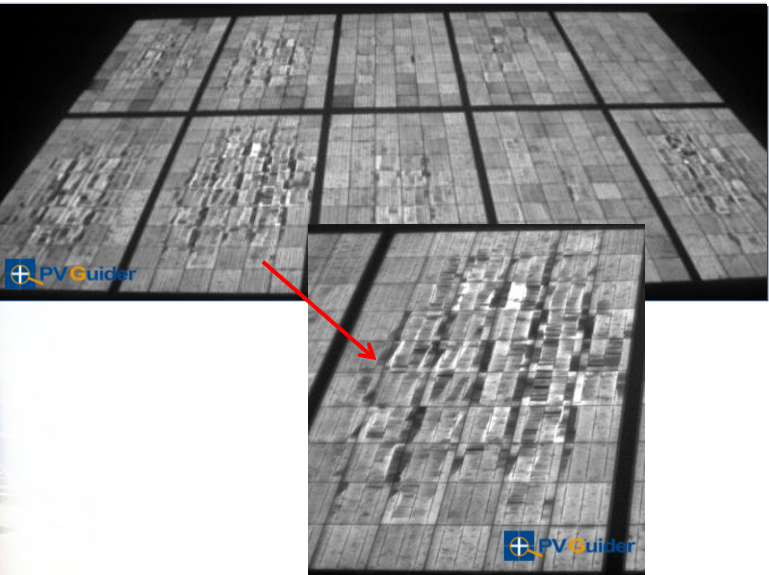
Diode 短路



單串短路電壓只減少1~1.5%
難以從電壓監控發現問題

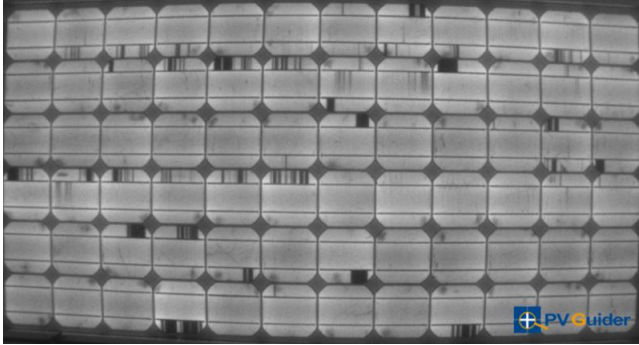



安裝、維護不當 (踩踏破片、搬運碰撞)



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模組來料不良

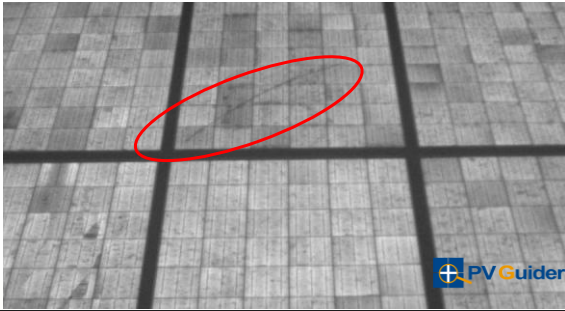




過焊暗區隨時間擴大
對功率影響越來越大



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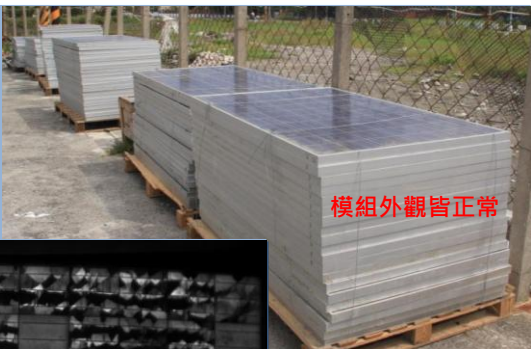
模組刮傷、運輸損傷




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颱風吹落的模組



模組外觀皆正常






EL檢測時機

- 模組進料檢測
 - 模組缺陷
 - 運輸損傷
- 系統驗收檢測
 - 搬運不當
 - 安裝方式不當
- 系統定期檢測
 - 維護方式不當
 - 環境造成模組失效
- 事故損失評估
 - 事故後模組損壞評估
 - 問題模組搜尋
- 系統問題調查
 - 發電不如預期
 - 功率快速衰減





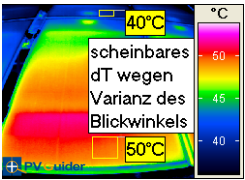


IR檢測



熱影像拍攝

- 手持式IR無法正對模組，角度偏斜導致溫度失真
- 空拍500 kW只要半小時，手持拍攝要花數倍的時間、人力




IR可辨識缺陷-電路缺陷

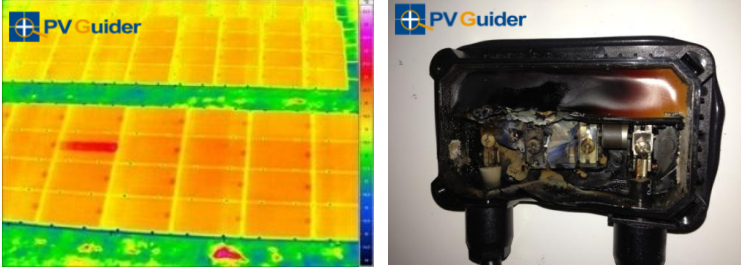
模組內的電路缺陷造成短路高溫
 高溫甚至可使玻璃熔融(>600°C) · 對安全造成極大威脅

IR可辨識缺陷-電池片缺陷

有些電池片帶有先天熱斑缺陷
 高溫造成EVA黃化、背板燒穿等問題
 嚴重時也有引發火災的風險


IR可辨識缺陷-電路缺陷

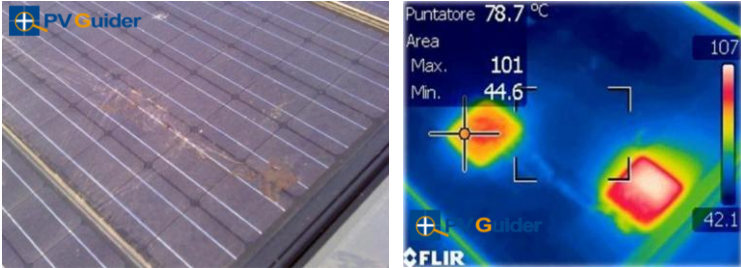





旁路二極體短路不容易從監控系統發現
 二極體過熱會燒毀接線盒，甚至引起火災
 熱影像檢測可以輕易找出缺陷模組

IR可辨識缺陷-積垢



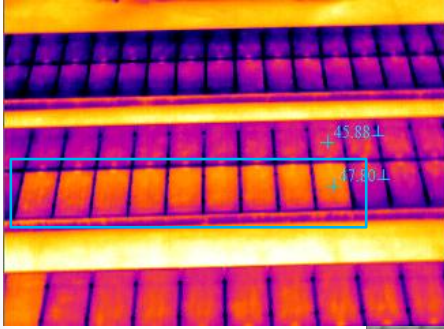


鳥糞、落葉等局部遮陰也會造成高溫熱斑
 長期沒有處理會造成EVA黃化、背板脆裂等問題
 會使發電效率降低，進水漏電等問題

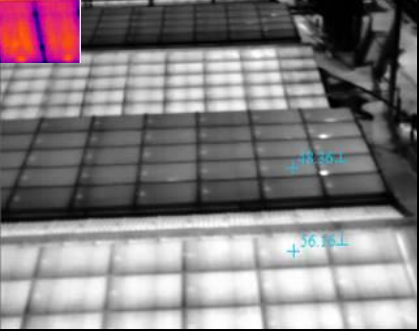


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IR可辨識缺陷




45.88°C
67.83°C




平貼屋頂與北面架高溫差8度

我們的檢測經驗發現，經常有串列被遺漏沒有併聯。完工多年卻完全沒有併聯發電，造成業主嚴重損失



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IR與EL疊圖



最高: 80.9
中心: 68.1

- 電池片破裂程度嚴重才会有高溫
- 溫度高的電池未必有隱裂
- 了解高溫原因需要其他分析工具，如EL檢測



總結

檢測功能	熱像儀	IV Tracer	系統EL
日照條件	400W/m ² 以上	700W/m ² 以上	天黑
發電功率估測	×	★	△
Diode短路	★	△	★
Diode開路	×	×	×
PID	○	△	★
熱斑	★	×	△
弱光效率低	×	○	★
Cell隱裂	△	△	★
漏電位置	×	×	×
斷路位置	△	×	△

★：可準確判定 · ○：可評估 · △：不易評估 · ×：不可量測



守住您的綠色金礦

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Keep Green Gold Shining!